PUNCTUATION PATTERN SHEET

1. INDEPENDENT CLAUSE .

2. INDEPENDENT CLAUSE ; INDEPENDENT CLAUSE .

3. INDEPENDENT CLAUSE ; therefore, however, nevertheless, consequently, furthermore, moreover, (etc.)

4. INDEPENDENT CLAUSE , and INDEPENDENT CLAUSE
   but
   for
   or
   nor
   so
   yet

5. CLAUSE, PHRASE, OR WORD, nonessential clause, phrase, or word, CLAUSE, PHRASE, OR WORD .

6. If
   Because
   Since
   When
   While
   Although
   After
   (etc.)
   DEPENDENT CLAUSE , INDEPENDENT CLAUSE .
7. **INDEPENDENT CLAUSE** if **DEPENDENT CLAUSE**.

   because
   since
   when
   while
   although
   after
   (etc.)

8. **INDEPENDENT CLAUSE** : A, B, and C

9. “_________________________________________,” she said.

He said, “________________________________________.”

“________________,” she said, “_______________.”